

### 3.6 Linear Modeling

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Lizzy babysits on the weekends to earn extra money. She charges \$10 flat plus \$12 an hour. We can represent the amount of money that Lizzy earns by the following function :  $b(x)$

$$b(x) = 10 + 12x$$

- a. If Lizzy worked for 5 hours on Friday night, how much money did she make in total?

- b. If Lizzy earned \$46 on Saturday night, how many hours did she work?

- c. Using your answers to part a and b, what are two points that you know are on the graph of the function of  $b(x)$ ?

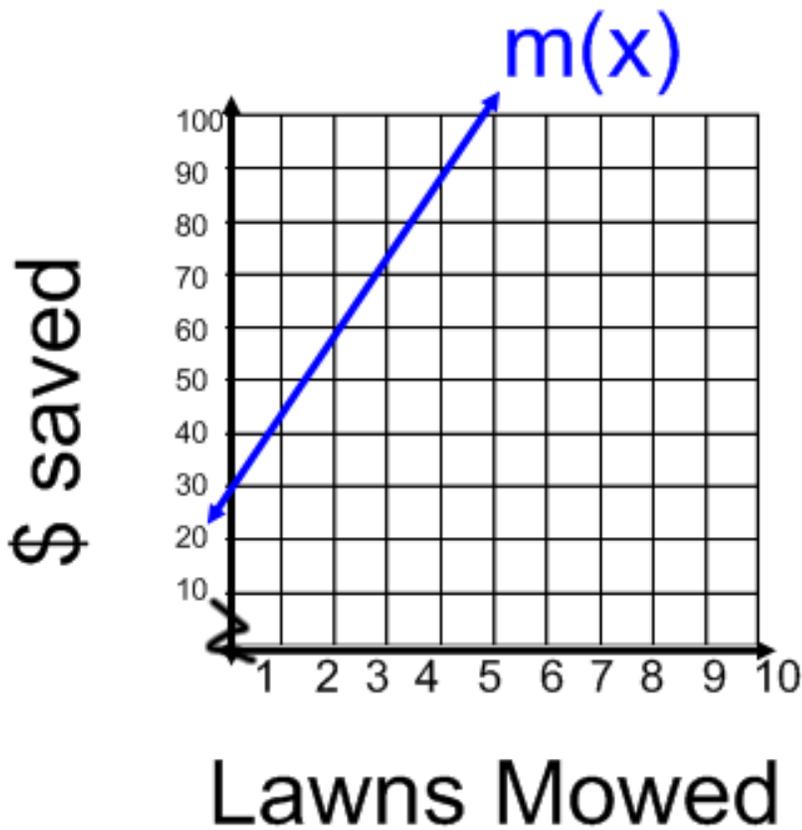


- d. Use the grid to plot the points from part c. And graph your line and label it  $b(x)$ .

2. Use your calculator to fill in the following table for  $g(x) = -(2/5)x + 17$

X	-5		0		5		13	
g(x)		17.8		16.6		13		5

3. Jarred is saving up to buy a new computer. To earn money he is mowing lawns. The amount of money Jarred starts with and is earning per lawn can be represented by a function  $m(x)$  and is graphed below:



- a. How much money does Jarred start with before he mows any lawns?
- b. How much money will Jarred have after he mows two lawns? So what is  $m(2)$ ?
- c. How many lawns will Jarred have mowed to have saved \$90? So what does  $x$  equal when  $m(x) = 90$ ?
- d. How much money does Jarred earn per lawn?
- e. If your answer from part a represents the y-intercept of the function and your answer from part d is the slope, what is the equation of  $m(x)$ ?

4. Let  $a(x) = 2x + 6$

a. Is  $(3, 12)$  a point on the line? Explain how you know if this is true or not.

b. Is  $(-2, 10)$  a point on the line? Explain how you know if this is true or not.

5. Look at the graphs to the right and answer the following questions:

a. What are the coordinates of the points where  $f(x) = g(x)$ ? (where do the lines cross?)

b. What is  $f(1)$ ? What is  $g(1)$ ?

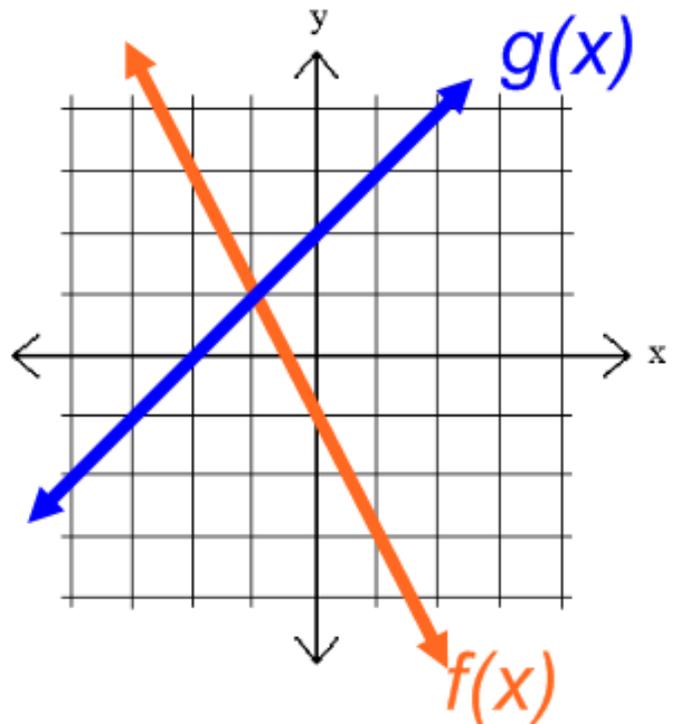
c. Which function has a greater value at  $x = 1$ ?

d. Give an example of an  $x$  value where  $g(x) < f(x)$

e. When  $f(x) = 3$  what does  $x$  equal?

f. When  $g(x) = 3$ , what does  $x$  equal?

g. Find the equation of  $f(x)$ ?



Write the equation of  $g(x)$ ?

6. Let  $p(x) = x + 1$  and  $q(x) = \frac{-1}{2}x - 2$ .

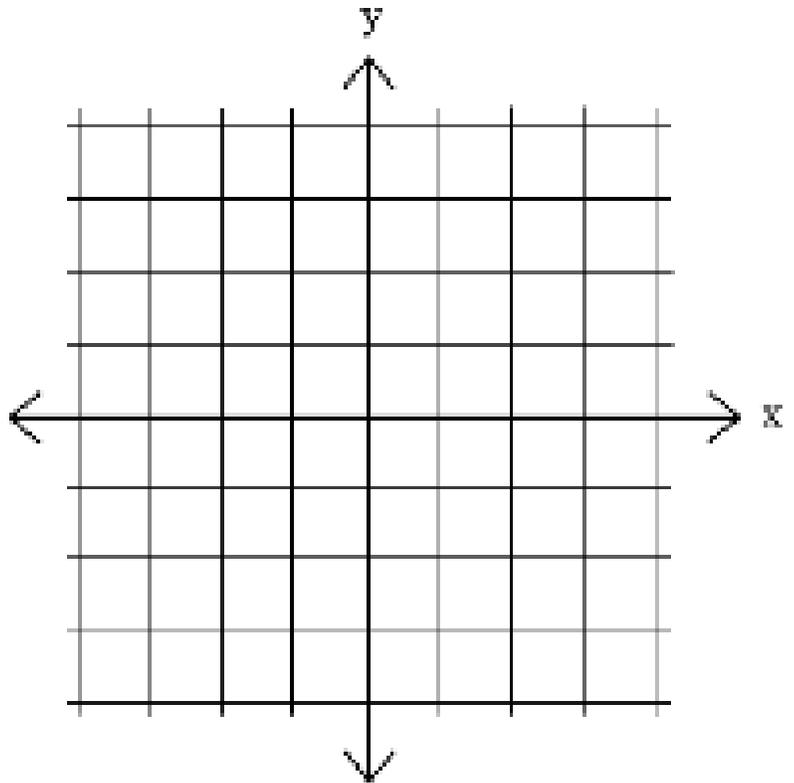
a. Graph the two functions on an x-y grid and label them both as  $p(x)$  and  $q(x)$ .  
(graph them in different colors if you can)

b. Find  $p(-2)$  and  $q(-2)$ .

c. Find the x values for when  $p(x) = -4$  and  $q(x) = -4$

d. Add the function  $r(x) = -1$  to your graph  
(choose a different color if you can).

e. What are the coordinates of the point where  $p(x)=q(x)=r(x)$



7. Write the following equations:

1) through:  $(-3, 3)$ , perp. to  $y = 3x + 5$

2) through:  $(-3, 2)$  and  $(-1, -2)$