

January 9th

Due Today: HW 6.3

Due Next Class: HW 6.4

Unit 6: Exponents

Lesson 6.4: Exponential Growth and Decay



Get Ready: Use your calculator to evaluate the following expressions.

1) 0.7^2 0.49

2) 0.7^6 0.117649... 3) 0.7^{12}
0.0138...

4) 1^8 1

5) 1^{16} 1

6) 1^{23} 1

7) 1.2^4 2.0736

8) 1.2^9 5.1597...

9) 1.2^{17}
22.186.

$$\textcircled{1} \quad F(t) = A(1 \pm r)^t$$

↑
original
amount

↑
Rate
as a decimal

t ← time

HW 6.3

$$1) f(t) = 1780(1.12)^3 \quad (1+0.12)$$

There will be about 2501 ducks.

$$3) f(t) = 8200(.68)^{12}$$

There will be about 80 bees.

$$5) a) f(t) = 500(1.02)^{24} \quad 502.41$$

you will have ~~\$504.22~~ after 2 years

$$b) f(t) = 500(1.02)^2 \quad 500.20$$

you will have ~~\$520.20~~ after 2 years

$$2) f(t) = 10000(1.03)^{12}$$

Mr. Mack will have \$14,257.61.

$$4) f(t) = 65536(.5)^{10}$$

64 ping pong participants remain.

6) a) Growth b) Growth

c) Decay d) Decay

(5)

(D)

$$A = 65,536$$

$$R = 0.5$$

$$t = 10$$

$$f(t) = 65,536(1 - 0.5)^{10}$$
$$(0.5)^{10}$$

(b) a)

$$A = 500$$

$$R = \underline{0.02\%}$$

$$= 0.0002$$

$$t = 24$$

growth

$$f(t) = 500(1 + 0.0002)^{24}$$

Folding a piece of paper...

- X

↳ 64x

$$A = X = 0.05 \text{ cm}$$

1 2x

7 128x

$$R = 100\%$$

2 4x

$$t = 7?!$$

3 8x

4 16x

5 32x

$$f(42) = 0.05(1+1)^{42}$$

$$= 2.19... \text{ E } 11$$

$$= 2.19 \times 10^{11}$$

219,000,000,000

⑨

Carmen's grandparents gave her \$1000 for her 15th birthday.

She has decided to invest the money and save it for college (in 3 years).

She has three options. Determine how much money each option will give her:

a savings account
that earns 2% every year

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 1000 \\ R &= 0.02 \\ t &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(t) &= 1000(1 + 0.02)^3 \\ &= \$1061.21 \end{aligned}$$

a stock that earns
1.1% interest every month.

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 1000 \\ R &= 0.011 \\ t &= 36 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(t) &= 1000(1 + 0.011)^{36} \\ &= \$1482.66 \end{aligned}$$

a bond that earns 1.5%
interest every 3 months

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 1000 \\ R &= 0.015 \\ t &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(t) &= 1000(1 + 0.015)^{12} \\ &= \$1195.62 \end{aligned}$$

Growth vs. Decay

$$f(t) = A \underline{(1+r)}^t$$

growth factor

always > 1

$$f(t) = A \underline{(1-r)}^t$$

decay factor

always < 1

Formula	G/D	Amount	Rate %	Time
$f(t) = 500(1+.25)^{10}$	G	500	25%	10
$f(t) = 200(0.75)^5$ $(1-r)$	D	200	25%	5
$f(t) = 100(1.33)^2$				
$f(t) = 1000(1-0.001)^{10}$				

Complete the rest of the exponential growth and decay worksheet as a group!

Recap

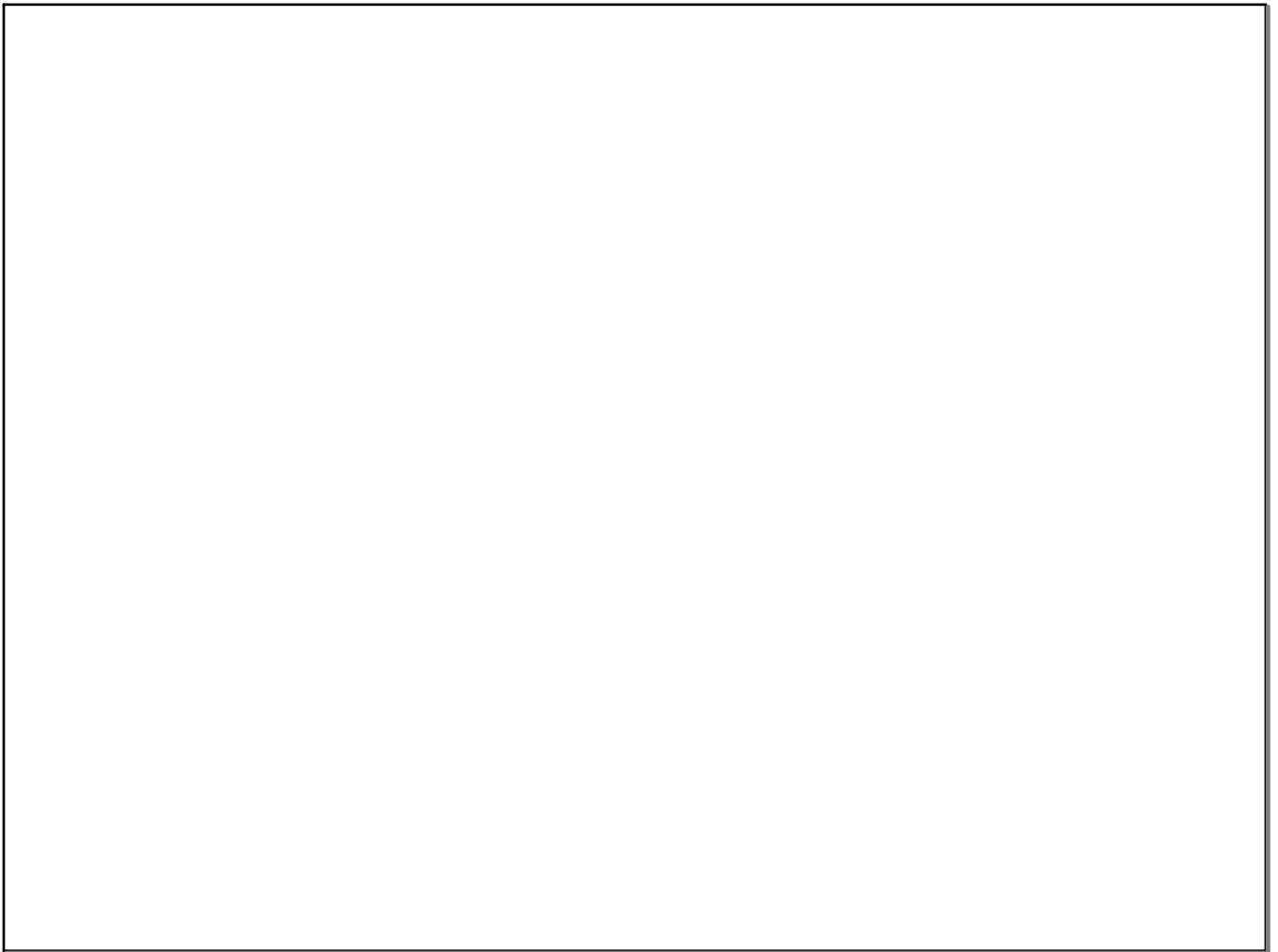
Key Points

Homework:

Finish 6.4 wksnt
+ HW 6.4

Next Class:

Quiz (9/D)
+ Radicals



You just got a new part-time job and they offer you two options.

Plan A: They will pay you \$200 each week.

or

Plan B: They will pay you \$0.01 the first week, \$0.02 the next week, \$0.04 the next week, and so on doubling your pay each week.

Which plan would you pick and why?

The population of the Australian Sea Turtle decreases at a rate of 12% a year. If there were 8,350 sea turtles in January of 2009, how many turtles are there now?



Miranda invested \$4,000 in a bank with 1.2% interest per year. How much money will she have in 5 years?

Kimmy bought a \$500 ipad on her credit card. The card earns 2% interest a month. If Kimmy doesn't pay off the card, how much will she owe in 3 months? In 1 year?



Kelli's mom takes a 400 mg dose of aspirin. Each hour, the amount of aspirin in a person's system decreases by about 29%. How much aspirin is left in her system after 6 hours?

